

SERVAGel™ IEF Running Buffer Kit Cat. No. 42539

Safety Data Sheets of the following Kit Components:

42540	SERVA IEF Cathode Buffer, powder
42541	SERVA IEF Anode Buffer, powder

Printing date 10/16/2020 Reviewed on 10/16/2020

1 Identification

- · Product identifier
- · Trade name: SERVA IEF Cathode Buffer, powder
- · Article number: 42540
- · Application of the substance / the mixture Laboratory chemicals
- · Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
- · Manufacturer/Supplier:

SERVA Electrophoresis GmbH

Carl-Benz-Str. 7 D-69115 Heidelberg Tel.: +49 6221 13840-0 FAX: +49 6221 13840-10 msds.info@serva.de

- · Information department: Product Safety department Tel.: +49 6221 13840-35
- · Emergency telephone number:

Medical Emergency Information in case of poisoning:

Poison Information Center Mainz - Phone: +49 (0) 6131 19240

(advisory service in German or English language)

2 Hazard(s) identification

· Classification of the substance or mixture

The product is not classified, according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

- · Label elements
- · GHS label elements Void
- · Hazard pictograms Void
- · Signal word Void
- · Hazard statements Void
- · Precautionary statements

Wash thoroughly after handling.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

- · Classification system:
- · NFPA ratings (scale 0 4)



Health = 0Fire = 0

Reactivity = 0

· HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)



Fire = 0

Reactivity = 0

- · Other hazards
- · Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
- · PBT: PBT assessment not available.
- · vPvB: vPvB assessment not available.

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Trade name: SERVA IEF Cathode Buffer, powder

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3 Composition/information on ingredients

- · Chemical characterization: Mixtures
- · Description:

the product contains no substances which shall be indicated according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006.

· Dangerous components: Void

4 First-aid measures

- · Description of first aid measures
- · General information: No special measures required.
- · After inhalation: Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
- · After skin contact:

Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly. Consult doctor if you feel unwell.

· After eye contact:

Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Remove present contact lenses, if easy to do, and continue rinsing. Consult ophthalmologist In case of complaints.

- · After swallowing: Wash out mouth. Seek medical advice if discomfort occurs.
- · Information for doctor:
- · Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed No further relevant information available.
- · Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- · Extinguishing media
- · Suitable extinguishing agents:

CO₂ extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.

· Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

In case of fire, the following can be released:

Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide

- · Advice for firefighters
- · Protective equipment: Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.

6 Accidental release measures

· Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Wear protective clothing.

Ensure adequate ventilation

- · Environmental precautions: Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- · Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:

Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.

Pick up mechanically.

· Reference to other sections

See Section 7 for information on safe handling.

See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.

See Section 13 for disposal information.

· Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals

· PAC-1:

None of the ingredients is listed.

· PAC-2:

None of the ingredients is listed.

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Trade name: SERVA IEF Cathode Buffer, powder

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· PAC-3:

None of the ingredients is listed.

7 Handling and storage

- · Handling:
- · Precautions for safe handling No special measures required.
- · Information about protection against explosions and fires: No special measures required.
- · Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
- · Storage:
- Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles: Store at +2 to +8 °C
- · Information about storage in one common storage facility: Not required.
- · Further information about storage conditions: Keep receptacle tightly sealed and store in dry conditions.
- · Specific end use(s) No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- · Additional information about design of technical systems: No further data; see item 7.
- · Control parameters
- · Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:

The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be monitored at the workplace.

- · Additional information: The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.
- · Exposure controls
- · Personal protective equipment:
- · General protective and hygienic measures:

Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.

Store protective clothing separately.

Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.

Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

Avoid contact with the eyes.

- · Breathing equipment: Suitable respiratory protective device recommended.
- · Protection of hands:

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· Material of gloves

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

· Penetration time of glove material

The exact break trough time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· For the permanent contact of a maximum of 15 minutes gloves made of the following materials are suitable:

Natural rubber, NR

· Eye protection: Safety glasses

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Trade name: SERVA IEF Cathode Buffer, powder

· Body protection: Protective work clothing

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Information on basic physical and of General Information	chemical properties	
Appearance:		
Form:	Powder	
Color:	White	
Odor:	Characteristic	
Odor threshold:	Not determined.	
Change in condition		
Melting point/Melting range:	Undetermined.	
Boiling point/Boiling range:	Undetermined.	
Flash point:	Not applicable.	
Flammability (solid, gaseous):	Not determined.	
Decomposition temperature:	Not determined.	
Auto igniting:	Product is not selfigniting.	
Danger of explosion:	Product does not present an explosion hazard.	
Explosion limits:		
Lower:	Not determined.	
Upper:	Not determined.	
Vapor pressure:	no information available	
Density:	Not determined.	
Relative density	Not determined.	
Vapor density	Not applicable.	
Evaporation rate	Not applicable.	
Solubility in / Miscibility with		
Water:	Soluble.	
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/wat	er): Not determined.	
Viscosity:		
Dynamic:	no information available	
Kinematic:	no information available	
Solvent content:		_
VOC content:	0.00 %	

10 Stability and reactivity

- · Reactivity No further relevant information available.
- · Chemical stability
- · Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided: No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- · Possibility of hazardous reactions No further relevant informations available.
- · Conditions to avoid No further relevant information available.
- · Incompatible materials: No further relevant information available.

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Trade name: SERVA IEF Cathode Buffer, powder

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· Hazardous decomposition products: In case of fire: See Section 5

11 Toxicological information

- · Information on toxicological effects
- · Acute toxicity:
- · Primary irritant effect:
- · on the skin: No irritant effect.
- · on the eye: Irritating effect.
- · Sensitization: No sensitizing effects known.
- · Additional toxicological information:

The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:

The product is not subject to classification according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:

When used and handled according to specifications, the product does not have any harmful effects according to our experience and the information provided to us.

Irritant

- · Carcinogenic categories
- · IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

None of the ingredients is listed.

· NTP (National Toxicology Program)

None of the ingredients is listed.

· OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)

None of the ingredients is listed.

12 Ecological information

- · Toxicity
- · Aquatic toxicity: No further relevant information available.
- · Persistence and degradability No further relevant information available.
- · Behavior in environmental systems:
- · Bioaccumulative potential No further relevant information available.
- · Mobility in soil No further relevant information available.
- · Additional ecological information:
- · General notes:

Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

Water hazard class 1 (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water

- · Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
- · **PBT**: Not applicable.
- · vPvB: Not applicable.
- · Other adverse effects No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- · Waste treatment methods
- Recommendation: Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
- · Uncleaned packagings:
- · Recommendation:

Disposal of uncleaned packagings must be made according to official regulations in the same manner as the product.

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Trade name: SERVA IEF Cathode Buffer, powder

· Recommended cleansing agent: Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

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UN-Number DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA	Void
UN proper shipping name	, ora
DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA	Void
Transport hazard class(es)	
DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA	
Class	Void
Packing group	
DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA	Void
Environmental hazards:	
Marine pollutant:	No
Special precautions for user	Not applicable.
Transport in bulk according to Annex	II of
MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code	Not applicable.
Transport/Additional information:	Not dangerous according to the above specifications.
UN "Model Regulation":	Void

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15 Regu	latorv ini	formation

- · Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
- · Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):

None of the ingredients is listed.

· TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):

74-79-3 Arginine

ACTIVE

· Hazardous Air Pollutants

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Proposition 65

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Chemicals known to cause cancer:

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:

None of the ingredients is listed.

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Trade name: SERVA IEF Cathode Buffer, powder

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· Cancerogenity categories

· EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)

None of the ingredients is listed.

· TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)

None of the ingredients is listed.

· NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)

None of the ingredients is listed.

- · GHS label elements Void
- · Hazard pictograms Void
- · Signal word Void
- · Hazard statements Void
- · Precautionary statements

Wash thoroughly after handling.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

· Chemical safety assessment: A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- · Department issuing SDS: Product safety department
- · Contact: +49 6221 13840-35
- · Date of preparation / last revision 10/16/2020 / 2
- · Abbreviations and acronyms:

RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail)

ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation

PBT: persistent, bioaccumulative, toxic substance (REACH)

vPvB: very persistent, very bioaccumulative substance (REACH)

REACH: Regulation concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals

CLP: Regulation on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures

bw: body weight

ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

Reviewed on 10/16/2020 Printing date 10/16/2020

1 Identification

· Product identifier

· Trade name: SERVA IEF Anode Buffer, powder

· Article number: 42541

· CAS Number:

56-86-0

· EC number: 200-293-7

- · Application of the substance / the mixture Laboratory chemicals
- · Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
- · Manufacturer/Supplier:

SERVA Electrophoresis GmbH

Carl-Benz-Str. 7 D-69115 Heidelberg Tel.: +49 6221 13840-0 FAX: +49 6221 13840-10 msds.info@serva.de

· Information department: Product Safety department Tel.: +49 6221 13840-35

· Emergency telephone number:

Medical Emergency Information in case of poisoning:

Poison Information Center Mainz - Phone: +49 (0) 6131 19240

(advisory service in German or English language)

2 Hazard(s) identification

· Classification of the substance or mixture

The substance is not classified, according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

- · Label elements
- · GHS label elements Void
- · Hazard pictograms Void
- · Signal word Void
- · Hazard statements Void
- · Classification system:
- · NFPA ratings (scale 0 4)



Health = 0

Fire = 0

Reactivity = 0

· HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)



Health = 0

Fire = 0

Reactivity = 0

- · Other hazards
- · Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
- · **PBT**: Not applicable.
- · vPvB: Not applicable.

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Trade name: SERVA IEF Anode Buffer, powder

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3 Composition/information on ingredients

· Chemical characterization: Substances

· CAS No. Description 56-86-0 glutamic acid · Identification number(s) · EC number: 200-293-7

4 First-aid measures

- · Description of first aid measures
- · General information: No special measures required.
- · After inhalation: Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
- · After skin contact:

Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly. Consult doctor if you feel unwell.

· After eye contact:

Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Remove present contact lenses, if easy to do, and continue rinsing. Consult ophthalmologist In case of complaints.

- $\cdot \textit{After swallowing:} \ \textit{Wash out mouth. Seek medical advice if discomfort occurs.}$
- · Information for doctor:
- · Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed No further relevant information available.
- · Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- · Extinguishing media
- · Suitable extinguishing agents:

CO₂ extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.

· Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

In case of fire, the following can be released:

Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide

- · Advice for firefighters
- · Protective equipment: Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.

6 Accidental release measures

- · Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures Wear protective clothing.
- · Environmental precautions: Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- · Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:

Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.

Pick up mechanically.

· Reference to other sections

See Section 7 for information on safe handling.

See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.

See Section 13 for disposal information.

· Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals

· PAC-1:

Substance is not listed.

· PAC-2:

Substance is not listed.

(Contd. on page 3)

Printing date 10/16/2020 Reviewed on 10/16/2020

Trade name: SERVA IEF Anode Buffer, powder

(Contd. of page 2)

· PAC-3:

Substance is not listed.

7 Handling and storage

- · Handling:
- · Precautions for safe handling No special measures required.
- · Information about protection against explosions and fires: No special measures required.
- · Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
- · Storage:
- Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles: Store at +2 to +8 °C
- · Information about storage in one common storage facility: Not required.
- · Further information about storage conditions: Keep receptacle tightly sealed and store in dry conditions.
- · Specific end use(s) No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- · Additional information about design of technical systems: No further data; see item 7.
- · Control parameters
- · Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace: Not required.
- · Additional information: The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.
- · Exposure controls
- · Personal protective equipment:
- · General protective and hygienic measures:

Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.

Store protective clothing separately.

Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.

Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

- · Breathing equipment: Suitable respiratory protective device recommended.
- · Protection of hands:

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· Material of gloves

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

· Penetration time of glove material

The exact break trough time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

For the permanent contact of a maximum of 15 minutes gloves made of the following materials are suitable:

Natural rubber, NR Nitrile rubber, NBR

· Eye protection: Safety glasses

· Body protection: Protective work clothing

HS

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Trade name: SERVA IEF Anode Buffer, powder

(Contd. of page 3)

9 Physical and chemical properties	S .
· Information on basic physical and c	chemical properties
· General Information	r. r.
· Appearance:	
Form:	crystalline powder or crystals
Color:	white or almost white or colourless
· Odor:	Characteristic
· Odor threshold:	Not determined.
· Change in condition	
Melting point/Melting range:	205 °C (401 °F)
Boiling point/Boiling range:	Undetermined.
· Flash point:	Not applicable.
· Flammability (solid, gaseous):	Product is not flammable.
· Decomposition temperature:	Not determined.
· Auto igniting:	Not determined.
· Danger of explosion:	Product does not present an explosion hazard.
· Explosion limits:	
Lower:	Not determined.
Upper:	Not determined.
· Vapor pressure:	Not applicable.
· Density:	Not determined.
· Relative density at 20 °C (68 °F)	1.54 g/ml
· Vapor density	Not applicable.
· Evaporation rate	no information available
· Solubility in / Miscibility with	
Water:	Soluble.
· Partition coefficient (n-octanol/wat	er): no information available
· Viscosity:	
Dynamic:	no information available
Kinematic:	no information available
VOC content:	0.00 %
Solids content:	100.0 %
· Other information	No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- · Reactivity No further relevant information available.
- · Chemical stability
- · Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided: No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- · Possibility of hazardous reactions No further relevant informations available.
- · Conditions to avoid high ttemperatures
- · Incompatible materials: Avoid contact with strong oxidizers.
- · Hazardous decomposition products: In case of fire: See Section 5

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Trade name: SERVA IEF Anode Buffer, powder

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11 Toxicological information

- · Information on toxicological effects
- · Acute toxicity:
- · LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:

56-86-0 glutamic acid

Oral | *LD50* | >30,000 mg/kg (rat)

- · Primary irritant effect:
- · on the skin: No irritant effect.
- · on the eye: No irritating effect.
- · Sensitization: No sensitizing effects known.
- · Additional toxicological information:

When used and handled according to specifications, the product does not have any harmful effects according to our experience and the information provided to us.

The substance is not subject to classification.

· Carcinogenic categories

· IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

Substance is not listed.

· NTP (National Toxicology Program)

Substance is not listed.

· OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)

Substance is not listed.

12 Ecological information

- · Toxicity
- · Aquatic toxicity: No further relevant information available.
- · Persistence and degradability No further relevant information available.
- · Other information: The product is biodegradable.
- · Behavior in environmental systems:
- · Bioaccumulative potential No further relevant information available.
- · Mobility in soil No further relevant information available.
- · Additional ecological information:
- · General notes:

Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

Water hazard class 1 (Assessment by list): slightly hazardous for water

- · Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
- · **PBT**: Not applicable.
- \cdot **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- · Other adverse effects No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- · Waste treatment methods
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
- · Uncleaned packagings:
- · Recommendation:

Disposal of uncleaned packagings must be made according to official regulations in the same manner as the product.

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Trade name: SERVA IEF Anode Buffer, powder

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· Recommended cleansing agent: Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

4 Transport information	
· UN-Number · DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA	Void
· UN proper shipping name · DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA	Void
· Transport hazard class(es)	
· DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA · Class	Void
· Packing group · DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA	Void
· Environmental hazards: · Marine pollutant:	No
· Special precautions for user	Not applicable.
· Transport in bulk according to Annex MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code	c II of Not applicable.
· UN ''Model Regulation'':	Void

15 Regulatory information

- $\cdot \textit{Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or \textit{mixture}}$
- · Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):

Substance is not listed.

· Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):

Substance is not listed.

· TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):

ACTIVE

· Hazardous Air Pollutants

Substance is not listed.

· Proposition 65

Substance is not listed.

· Chemicals known to cause cancer:

Substance is not listed.

· Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:

Substance is not listed.

· Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:

Substance is not listed.

· Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:

Substance is not listed.

- · Cancerogenity categories
- · EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)

Substance is not listed.

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Trade name: SERVA IEF Anode Buffer, powder

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· TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)

Substance is not listed.

· NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)

Substance is not listed.

- · GHS label elements Void
- · Hazard pictograms Void
- · Signal word Void
- · Hazard statements Void
- · Chemical safety assessment: A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- · Department issuing SDS: Product safety department
- · Contact: +49 6221 13840-35
- · Date of preparation / last revision 10/16/2020 / 2
- · Abbreviations and acronyms:

PBT: persistent, bioaccumulative, toxic substance (REACH)

vPvB: very persistent, very bioaccumulative substance (REACH)

REACH: Regulation concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals

CLP: Regulation on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures

bw: body weight

ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

US